

23rd NATIONAL NUTRITION CLUSTER MEETING Via ZOOM LINK**KATHIMANDU, NEPAL****FRIDAY, 16th Aswin 2077 (2nd October, 2020)**

The nutrition cluster was officially activated, led by the Family Welfare Division (FWD) of Department of Health Services (DoHS) of Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP) to initiate nutrition preparedness and response actions to address nutrition issues in existing COVID-19 targeting to under five years children, pregnant and lactating women and elderly (60 years plus) population. This is the 23rd meeting after activating the nutrition cluster for COVID-19 preparedness and response. The meeting was chaired by Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli, Chief of Nutrition Section of FWD/DoHS/MoHP as well as Nutrition Cluster lead of Federal Level Nutrition Cluster and co-chaired by the Mr. Anirudra Sharma, Nutrition Specialist UNICEF as well as Cluster co-lead. Altogether 120 plus people from different organizations were invited out of which 80 plus attended via zoom link.

AGENDA FOR NUTRITION CLUSTER MEETING	
Time	Agenda Items
11:00 AM	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chair of the meeting, welcome and sharing of meeting agenda• Major updates: Chair of the meeting, Nutrition cluster lead• Updates from the provincial nutrition cluster lead (PHD Directors) – major briefs/key achievements, key issues and way forwards/action points
To	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updates from Nutrition Cluster Technical Working Groups (IYCF, BCC, IM, MN, Assessment)• Remarks: Director General, Department of Health Services/MoHP, Dr. Dipendra Raman Singh.• Remarks: Honorable Member, National Planning Commission Dr. Usha Jha
01:00 PM	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Remarks with thanksgiving to all participants: Director of FWD/DoHS/MoHP Dr. Bhim Singh Tinkari• Remarks with closing of the meeting: Chair of the meeting - Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli, nutrition cluster lead• Meeting facilitator: Mr. Anirudra Sharma, Nutrition Specialist UNICEF, Nutrition cluster co-lead

MAJOR DISCUSSIONS/ACTION POINTS**Agenda 1: Chair of the meeting, scenario setting, welcome and sharing of meeting agenda**

Chair of the Meeting: Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli, Chief of Nutrition Section of FWD/DoHS/MoHP and the National Nutrition Cluster (NNC) Lead Chair the Session with Co-Chairing by Mr. Anirudra Sharma, Nutrition Specialist UNICEF and Co-lead of NNC.

Welcome to the participants and agenda sharing: Chair of the meeting welcome to the all participants and Co-chair Mr. Anirudra sharma shared the meeting agenda as mention above.

This was the 23rd virtual nutrition cluster meeting after onset of COVID-19 Global Pandemic disease (COVID 19). In this meeting, altogether 80 plus participants attended (see annex 1 for detail of the participants).

Agenda 2: Briefing from Nutrition cluster lead on the overall progress of nutrition cluster

Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli, the chair of the meeting and National Nutrition Cluster lead briefed the overall progress of nutrition cluster made since last nutrition cluster meeting. Details of the briefing has been included in Annex II.

Decisions:

- All provinces will develop a tentative budget plan within a week including provincial and local level plan for nutrition specific interventions and send to Family Welfare Division within week (by 7 October 2020).
- Nutrition cluster partners at federal and provincial levels will create awareness to use the national nutrition guideline developed for covid infected cases and make practiced in all isolation centre and hospitals

Agenda 3: Briefing from Provincial Nutrition Clusters

Progress update from Provincial Nutrition Cluster Lead focusing on nutrition service continuity and monitoring of ongoing nutrition services.

The Directors and representatives from Province 1, Province 2, Bagmati Province, Gandaki Province, Province 5, Karnali Province and Sudurpaschim Province presented the progress made by the nutrition cluster in the concerned provinces including major highlights, achievements, issues, challenges and way forward. The names of the presenters are as follows:

1. Mr. Aditya Shakya, Public Health Officer, Provincial Health Directorate, Province 1
2. Mr. Binod Yadav, Provincial Health Directorate, Province 2
3. Mr. Chiranjibi Dahal, SUSAHARA-II, Bagmati Province
4. Mr. Nani Babu Dhani, Nutrition Focal Person, Provincial Health Directorate, Gandaki Province
5. Ms. Dibya Manandhar Rijal, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF (co-lead for Province 5)
6. Mr. Amrit Gurung, Program Officer, WFP from Karnali Province
7. Ms. Minraj Joshi, Nutrition Focal Person, Provincial Health Directorate, Sudurpaschim Province

The action points for all provinces are as follows:

- Collect the the information of Severe Acute Malnourished Children, pregnant and Lactating mothers suffering from COVID-19.
- Update the currently available nutrition commodities in provincial and district warehouses of all provinces and submit the request for nutrition commodities to be required for upcoming 4 months. (Format is attached here too).
- Endorse nutrition in emergency response plan (COVID-19 and monsoon) from MoSD as soon as possible
- Revisit prepositioning of nutrition commodities at provincial and district levels
- Continue health and nutrition cluster meeting as in regular basis
- Continue follow up service monitoring of nutrition programme
- Follow safety precautions for the identification of the children age 6-59 months and bring the children with SAM to OTC and NRH for the treatment.
- Continue health and nutrition cluster meeting at all provinces.
- Coordinate with concerned local governments and District Treasury Control Office (DTCO) to refund the unspent funds allocated for the training in Comprehensive Nutrition Specific Interventions (CNSI) and adolescent nutrition as well as ask local governments to submit the SOEs who have not yet submitted the SOEs and one pager report to FWD/DoHS/MoHP as soon as possible
- Revitalize OTCs of Province 1 (Jhapa, Sunsari and Morang), Bagmati Province (all 13 earthquake affected districts and Chitwan) and Gandaki Province (Baglung, Gorkha and Myagdi districts)
- Prepare for National Vitamin A campaign which is already decided for 11 and 12 Magsir 2077 (26 and 27 November 2020)

Agenda 4: Briefing from Technical Working Groups (TWG)

Briefing from each Technical Working Group (TWG): Integrated Management of Acute Malnutrition (IMAM) TWG, Infant and Young Child Feeding (IYCF) TWG, Micronutrient (MN), TWG, Behavior Change Communication (BCC) TWG, Information Management (IM) TWG, Nutrition Assessment TWG presentations or notes are attached here with:

- Mr. Bhim Kumari Pun, IYCF TWG
- Mr. Naveen Poudyal, MN TWG
- Mr. Kunja Joshi, BCC TWG
- Ms. Sangeeta Poudyal, IM TWG
- Mr. Sanjay Rijal, NA TWG

The major action points of TWGs are as follows:

IYCF TWG:

- Coordinate and provide support to BCC -TWG to map IYCF IEC/BCC materials in the COVID context from different organizations and standardize it.
- Develop violation reporting format for the interim period

Assessment and IYCF TWG:

- Assessment TWG will work on districts' mapping and IYCF & BCC TWG members will draft questionnaire
- Assessment TWG will lead Rapid assessment of IYCF-E

MN TWG:

- Provide Adolescent Nutrition Guideline, 2017 to all the people at provincial and local level for implementation of adolescent nutrition program.
- Follow up the preparation of National Vitamin A campaign decided for 11 and 12 Magsir 2077 (26 and 27 November 2020)

Assessment TWG:

- Request for approval of Standardized Monitoring and Assessment in Relief and Transition (SMART) Methodology 2020 which has already been endorsed by the Nutrition Cluster.

Agenda 5: Closing remarks)

Remarks from Shallkram Bhusal, Chief/Deputy Director and focal person of ECD from MoEST:

Mr. Bhusal said that ESC section has been working on school midday meal program and updating its guideline with the support from different sectors. He gave a brief update about the guideline and its working mechanism. He thanked to all the cluster members for updating from the field.

Remarks from Dr Bhim Singh Tinkari, Director of FWD:

Dr Tinkari thanked to all provincial team and TWG for excellent presentation. He requested to the provincial Directors to manage a zoom link for annual review of nutrition programme so that participants from the federal level can be participated in the review meeting also. He also requested to all provinces to send a plan with requests for nutrition commodities and based on the request, all nutrition commodities will be provided as soon as possible.

Remarks from Dr. Dipendra Raman Singh, Director General of DoHS/MoHP:

Dr Dipendra Raman Singh, DG of DoHS started his remarks with apology for delay where three zoom meetings were going together, and he was unable to manage his enough time for this meeting. He thanked to Mr. Anirudra Sharma, Co-lead of Nutrition Cluster for an update and support to make this meeting effective. He also thanked to all provincial Directors and provincial team, members of federal level nutrition cluster. He appreciated for the ongoing activities of Nutrition Section of Family Welfare Division (FWD) and thanked to Director of FWD and Chief of Nutrition Section Dr Bhim Singh Tinkari and Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli and their nutrition team. He also requested to be more pro-active with well planning and implementation to identify and treat malnourished children. He also requested to every one of the federal and provincial nutrition clusters to spread and fill up Home Isolation operation which will be shared to the Chief of Nutrition Section of FWD and will be forwarded to all the participants. At the end he assured that he will be attending in the next meeting and will give full time with feedbacks, suggestions and inputs.

Remarks from Dr. Usha Jha, Honorable Member of National Planning Commission (NPC):

Dr. Usha Jha, Honorable Member of National Planning Commission (NPC) Started her remarks with her apology not being able to join the meeting since the meeting started. She appreciated for the nutrition cluster initiative which is supporting to update of provincial information on nutrition. Every two weeks, nutrition cluster has plan and progress review from all 7 provinces which is very good and effective in this COVID-19 situation. She added that, based on planning, implementation of action points has been ongoing in the field which is good to improve the nutrition situation of maternal, infant and young children in this COVID-19 context. Honourable member Dr Jha thanked to the Chief of Nutrition of FWD, Nutrition Specialist of UNICEF and provincial team for these progressive actions. She further added that Nutrition is a big development as well as humanitarian agenda that supports for personal, economic and national growth and development. Lack of nutrition diminishes all kind of growth. Through nutrition cluster we can empower, capacitate people at different levels and support for programme implementation. She said that we are more focused on physical infrastructure rather than social infrastructure and development should be focused more to support SDG. She requested to all participants to provide a strong support for social development. Finally, she thanked and congratulated to all participants and also requested to nutrition cluster members about if any support is required NPC always welcomes to provide necessary supports.

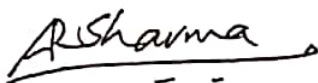
Before the closing of the meeting, Mr Anirudra Sharma, nutrition specialist of UNICEF and nutrition cluster co-lead explained the discussed action points which were discussed during Provincial briefings and TWG briefing as mentioned above.

Closing of the meeting:

At the end of the meeting, Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli, Chair of the cluster meeting and federal level nutrition cluster lead highlighted the following points:

- Mr. Parajuli thanked to Honourable member of NPC Dr. Usha Jha, Dr Dipendra Raman Singh, DG/DoHS, Dr Bhim Singh Tinkari, Director FWD for his guidance and leadership as well as regular presence in the nutrition cluster meeting.
- He thanked to and appreciated the effective facilitation skills of Mr. Anirudra Sharma, nutrition cluster co-lead
- He appreciated to all provincial health Directors, federal and provincial nutrition cluster team members and also further highlighted the worked done by PHD Directors and their team who have been working very actively and the nutrition and health services are ongoing in this COVID-19 situation.
- He added that based on the request submitted by the provinces, Nutrition commodities will be supplied as soon as possible.
- He also requested Sudurpaschim Province to share a zoom link of provincial review meeting as physical presence might be difficult under these circumstances to support health and nutrition interventions.
- He also updated that 25 crores additional funding has been available from European Union for nutrition specific interventions for this this fiscal year. Therefore, requested all provincial team to plan a program with activities and budget for their provincial or local levels interventions based on the need of equal to 5 crores. An email will be sending from nutrition section of FWD to all provinces soon.
- He also thanked to all the team members for making nutrition program more effective and action oriented.
- **At the same time, he also announced that the 24th nutrition cluster meeting will be held on 30th Ashoj, 2077 (16th October 2020) via Zoom link from 11:00 AM to 1:00 PM.**

Signed by the Co-Chair of the Nutrition Cluster Meeting:



Mr. Anirudra Sharma
Co-lead, National Nutrition Cluster
16 Aswin 2077 (2nd October 2020)
From: United Nation Children's Fund (UNICEF)

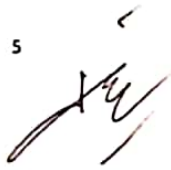
Signed by the Chair of the Nutrition Cluster Meeting:



Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli
Lead, national Nutrition Cluster
16 Aswin 2077 (2nd October 2020)
From: Government of Nepal (GoN)

Annex 1: List of Participants in the meeting:

1. Dr. Usha Jha, Honorable member of National Planning Commission (NPC)
2. Dr. Dipendra Raman Singh, Director General of DoHS/MoHP
3. Dr. Bhim Singh Tinkari, Director of FWD/DoHS/MoHP
4. Mr. Kedar Raj Parajuli, Chief of Nutrition Section of FWD/DOHS/MoHP - Nutrition cluster lead
5. Mr. Anirudra Sharma, Nutrition Specialist, UNICEF - Nutrition cluster co-lead
6. Mr. Aditya Shakya, Public Health Officer, Provincial Health Directorate, Province 1
7. Mr. Binod Yadav, Provincial Health Directorate, Province 2
8. Mr. Chiranjibi Dahal, SUSAHARA-II, Bagmati Province
9. Mr. Nani Babu Dhani, Nutrition Focal Person, Provincial Health Directorate, Gandaki Province
10. Ms. Minraj Joshi, Nutrition Focal Person, Provincial Health Directorate, Sudurpaschim Province
11. Mr. Shalikram Bhusal, MoEST, section Chief/deputy director and Focal person of ECD
12. Mr. Man Bahadur Basnet, MoHP, GoN Suraj Kumar Sharma, PC, Dang
13. Mr. Gehanath Gautam, CEHRD/MOEST
14. Ms. Kalpana Pandey, FWD/DOHS/MoHP
15. Ms. Meena Mote, FWD/DOHS/MoHP
16. Mr. Harihar Prasad Sharma, FWD/DOHS/MoHP
17. Ms. Sushila Aryal, MoEST
18. Ms. Karan Courtney Haag, Chief Nutrition Programme, UNICEF
19. Mr. Debendra Adhikari, Nutrition Specialist, USAID
20. Ms. Dale Davis, Country Representative, HKI
21. Ms. Pooja Pandey Rana, Deputy Chief of the Party, Suahaara II/USAID
22. Mr. Naveen Poudyal, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
23. Mr. Gyan Bahadur Bhujel, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
24. Mr. Sanjay Rijal, Monitoring and Evaluation Officer, UNICEF
25. Mr. Kunja Joshi, NHEICC
26. Ms. Naomi Saville, Nutritionist, consultant to DFID and University College London nutrition researcher
27. Mr. Santosh Acharya, Programme Officer, UN Women
28. Mr. Jeevan Ghimire, Health policy Officer, DFID
29. Ms. Anju Adhikari, Nutrition officer, UNICEF/FWD
30. Ms. Anju Acharya, MSNP Expert, UNICEF/NPC
31. Mr. Indra Bhujel, Governance Expert, UNICEF
32. Ms. Sabina Hora, Nutrition and IEC Experts/HKI
33. Mr. Deepak Thapa, NTAG
34. Ms. Preeti Subba, NTAG
35. Mr. Sandesh Adhikari, NTAG
36. Mr. Binod Kumar Aryal, Senior programme Manager, GHAN
37. Mr. Nishant Acharya, Baglung NRH
38. Mr. Ngima T. Sherpa, Chairperson, HHES
39. Ms. Aarju Hamal, Nutrition Officer, HHES
40. Dr. Maureen Dariang, Lead Advisor, NHSSP
41. Ms. Nisha Singh, Knowledge Management Officer, Aasman Nepal
42. Ms. Meena Thapa, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
43. Ms. Dibya Manandhar Rijal, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
44. Mr. Phulgendra Prasad Singh, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
45. Ms. Sumi Maskey, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
46. Mr. Prakash Joshi, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
47. Ms. Bindu Panthi, Nutrition Officer, UNICEF
48. Mr. Sudip Chiluwal, Program Coordinator, NEPHEG
49. Mr. Nanda Adhikari, Coordinators, SDPC
50. Mr. Amrit Gurung, WFP, Karnali Province
51. Mr. Raj Nandan Mandal, Nutrition Advisor, SUSAHARA II /USAID
52. Mr. Chiranjibi Dahal, Care Nepal
53. Mr. Lokendra Thapa, SUSAHARA II /USAID



54. Mr. Yam GC, SUSAHARA II /USAID
55. Mr. Sunil Khatiwada, SUSAHARA II /USAID
56. Mr. Krishna Prasad Lamsal, WFP/FWD
57. Mr. Narayan Satyal, Suaahara II/USAID, Dolakha
58. Mr. Rajendra Adhikari, Suaahara II/USAID, Surkhet
59. Mr. Bharat Sarma - Program Coordinator/Provincial Focal person Province-1, Suaahara II/USAID
60. Ms. Anita Thapa, Program Coordinator, Suaahara II/USAID
61. Ms. Sarita Dahal, UNFPA, Okhaldhunga
62. Mr. Chiranjibi Dahal-program coordinator/provincial focal person, province-3, Suaahara II/USAID
63. Mr. Deependra Chaudhari, Project Coordinator- Nutrition, Welthungerhilfe (WHH)
64. Mr. Lokendra Thapa SUSAHARA II/USAID Program Coordinator, Sudurpaschim Province
65. Mr. Binod Kumar Aryal, GHAN
66. Ms. Chhankala Kafle program manager (Bharatpur NRH)
67. Ms. Kusum K. C. NRH coordinator from Dailekh
68. Mr. Brahma Dhoj Gurung-Suaahara, Kathmandu
69. Mr. Kuber Prasad Adhikari, Health Nutrition and WASH lead, WVI
70. Mr. Mohan Bhusal, World Vision International
71. Mr. Subash Shrestha, Save the children, Province 5
72. Mr. Deependra Chaudhari, Project Coordinator-Nutrition, Welthungerhilfe (WHH) Nepal
73. Ms. Sanjeela Gandhari, UNICEF Nepalgunj field office, Trainee
74. Dr. Himanshu - R.P Helen Keller International Suaahara-II Bagmati Province
75. Mr. Laxmi Prasad Chaudhary, WFP Province 1, Biratnagar
76. Mr. Suraj Kumar Sharma, Program Coordinator, Dang
77. Mr. Indra Auji, SP-II Dailekh, Program Coordinator
78. Mr. Subhash Gautam, Program Coordinator, Suaahara II, Panchthar
79. Mr. Ishwor Bhakta Ghimire, Suaahara 2, Taplejung
80. Mr., Sushanta Buddhacharya, World Vision
81. Ms. Sangita Khatri, Save the Children
82. Ms. Nisha Sharma, HKI
83. Mr. Chandan Rouniyar, UNICEF Janakpur field office Trainee
84. Mr. Dirgha Gandhari, Program Coordinator, USAID/Suaahara (HKI)
85. Mr. Nitesh Shrestha, Suaahara II
86. Ms. Babita Adhikari, Sr.PO, Helen Keller International, Nepal
87. Mr. Subhash Gautam, Suaahara II Program, Province - 1.
88. Mr. Samip Thapaliya
89. Ms. Ganga Limbu, Bhadrapur NRH



Annex II: Briefing from nutrition cluster lead (02 October 2020)

1. Situation of COVID-19:

Indicators	Global Situation of COVID-19 Pandemic		National Situation of COVID-19 Pandemic	
	17 September	01 October	17 September	01 October
Number COVID-19 positive cases	30,065,092	34,172,820	59,573	79,728
Number of deaths among the positive cases	945,578 (3.2%)	1,018,957 (3%)	383 (0.6%)	509 (0.6%)
Number of Recovered	21,821,770 (72.6%)	25,438,674 (74.4%)	42,949 (72.1%)	57,389 (71.9%)
Number of PCR tested			882,915	1,033,947
Number people in quarantine camps			7,883	5,077
Active COVID-19 cases	7,297,744 (24.3%)	7,715,189 (22.6%)	16,241 (27.3%)	21,830 (27.3%)
Number of cases in ICU and Ventilators			212 (39 in ventilator)	2,245 (25 in ventilator)
Number of districts where no COVID-19 cases these days			5 districts (Solukhumbu, Mustang, Mugu, Dolpa and Humla)	3 (Mustang, Manang and Dolpa)

2. Major Progress made after last nutrition cluster meeting:

- Nutrition cluster developed interim guidance notes on IMAM, IYCF, NIS, SOP for BSFP, SMART survey methods and disseminated to all relevant health facilities.
- Developed nutrition guideline targeting to different 9 groups of COVID-19 positive cases and now on the process of endorsement from MoHP
- Prepared COVID-19 response plan and monsoon response plan at federal and 7 provinces.
- In addition of earlier procured 2000 cartons of RUTF, UNICEF procured 4,000 cartons RUTF and handed over to Central medical Store, Pathalaya
- Ongoing distribution of Supercereal (blanket supplementary feeding programme) in five districts in Karnali, 4 districts of Province 2 and Solukhumbu districts. So far, 143,514 children aged 6-23 months and 84,839 pregnant and lactating women received Super cereal.
- Transported 65 MT Supercereal to Bagmati province, Gandaki province, province five and Sudur Paschim province and distributed to different assigned locations
- 620 OTCs (out of 718) and 18 NRH (out of 21) are functional and from these centres 4,708 children with SAM were treated using Ready to Use therapeutic food. 340 SAM cases were admitted to the outpatient treatment programmes in the last week.
- Initiated to develop NRH guideline, consultant identified, first draft prepared and discussed among resource persons, facilitators group and technical groups
- Finalizing the revised version of IMAM guideline and five years costed action plan.
- Planning to evaluate current Breast-feeding status
- Finalized dates for next round national vitamin A campaign

Total progress data sheet of nutrition cluster (as of 1 October 2020):

SN	Indicators	Total		Total so far
		Until last week	This week	
Treatment of Severe acute malnutrition				
1	Number of NRH	21	21	21
2	Number of Functioning NRH	18	18	18
3	Admission of SAM in the NRHs (Poush 2076 onwards)	1,542	84	1,626
4	Number of OTCs in the province	718	716	716

5	Number of Functioning OTCs	616	620	620
6	Admission of SAM in the OTCs (Poush 2076 onwards)	2,826	256	3,082
7	Admission of SAM in OTC and NRH (Poush 2076 onwards)	4,368	340	4,708
8	Number of caregivers of SAM children followed up via telephone or other means of follow ups	1,167	70	1,237
Prevention of acute malnutrition				
9	Number of 6-23 months children received Supercereal plus	141,347	2,167	143,514
10	Number of PLWs received Supercereal plus	84,839	-	84,839
11	Total PLWs and 6-23 months children received Supercereal	226,186	-	228,353
12	Golden1000Days IHS receiving relief package from local government	141,987	2,167	144,614
Behaviour change communication on nutrition				
13	IHS reached with radio messages on nutrition	2,305,510	83,410	2,388,920
14	IHS reached with SMS with IYCF messages	1907407	76,373	1,983,780
15	Number of Pregnant & lactating women reach SMS with IYCF messages	607,505	388	607,893
16	Number of IHS reached counselled with telephone	1,641,930	78,900	1,720,830
17	Number of PLWs counselled via telephone	742,093	36,347	778,440
18	Number of FM radio disseminated nutrition messages	193	203	203

3. Challenges

- Resource gaps of supplementary feeding for the prevention of acute malnutrition of 6-59 months children, pregnant and lactating women.
- Nutrition supplements to the children and PLWs in the isolated COVID-19 cases
- There are difficulties and constraints to screen, identify and refer children aged 6-59 months who are severely wasted for treatment at Outpatient Therapeutic Centers (OTC).

4. Way forward/next steps:

- Further, advocacy for leveraging of the resources for supplementary feeding programme
- Finalize approach paper of Family MUAC and approve from the MoHP
- Initiate approval process of SMART survey methods
- Amendment of BMS act
- Continuation of ongoing nutrition services
- Preparation for bi-annual Vitamin A campaign, MNP distribution and MUAC screening to identify the SAM children
- Initiate approval process of Costed five-year action plan for nutrition specific interventions and revised IMAM national guideline
- Finalize NRH guideline and treatment protocol Initiate implementation of nutrition programme as per the approved budget for Fiscal Year 2077/078
- Provincial review - 20 people can be attending at a time at a place maintaining social distancing

